

## DAVID M. HUGHES

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### **Currently:**

Associate Professor with tenure, Departments of Human Ecology and Anthropology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 2007- (Assistant Professor of Human Ecology, 2000-2007).  
Graduate Faculty Member, Departments of Anthropology and Geography, Rutgers University.

### **Education**

Ph.D, Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, 1999.  
Non-degree coursework, Biological Resources Engineering, University of Maryland, College Park, 2004.  
Master of Arts Degree, Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, 1991.  
Bachelor of Arts Degree, Political Science with African Studies, High Honors, Princeton Univ., 1989.

### **Fellowships and Prizes**

*Mellon Foundation*, New Directions fellowship, 2004-2008, supplemented for 2008-2010.  
*Rutgers University*, Board of Trustees Fellowship for Scholarly Excellence, 2007.  
*American Anthropological Association*, Anthropology and Environment Junior Scholar Award, 2003, for the best journal article (Hughes 2001a, see below), shared with Hugh Raffles.  
*Mellon Foundation*, Program on Anthropological Demography, post-doctoral fellowship, Department of Demography, University of California, Berkeley, 1999-2000 (I declined).  
*Social Science Research Council - MacArthur Foundation*, Program on International Peace and Security, International/Non-Governmental Organization post-doctoral fellowship, 1999-2000.  
*MacArthur Foundation / Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation*, for dissertation write-up, 1997-1999 (second year funded by IGCC only).  
*Social Science Research Council*, International Dissertation Research Fellowship, 1996-1997.  
*Portuguese Studies Program*, University of California, Berkeley, 1996, 1998.  
*Foreign Language and Area Studies Fellowship and Regents Scholarship*, for the study of Shona at University of California, Berkeley (1993-1994) and in Zimbabwe (Summer 1994).  
*Research Program in Development Studies*, Princeton University, grant for secondment as Research Officer at Christian Care, Harare, Zimbabwe, 1989-1990.

### **Grants for Collaborative Work**

*US Agency for International Development*, principal investigator for Zimbabwe land reform portion of Broadening Access and Sustainable Input Market Systems (BASIS, a Collaborative Research Support Program administered by the Land Tenure Center, Univ. of Wisconsin), 2000-2003.  
*Ford Foundation*, principal author of grant for planning phase of the collaborative research program "Localities, states, and natural resources in the Philippines, Zimbabwe, and California," 1997.

### Books

- Hughes, D.M. Forthcoming (2010). *Whiteness in Zimbabwe: Race, Landscape, and the Problem of Belonging*. New York: Palgrave Macmillan. (The book will appear in the “Africa Connects” series edited by Garth Myers and Martin Murray.)
- Hughes, D.M. 2006a. *From Enslavement to Environmentalism: Politics on a Southern African Frontier*. Seattle: University of Washington Press and Harare: Weaver Press. (The book appears in the “Culture, Place, Nature” series, edited by K. Sivaramakrishnan and Devon Peña. The Ford Foundation and Rutgers University provided subventions.)

### Peer-Reviewed Articles

- Hughes, D.M. 2006b. “Hydrology of hope: farm dams, conservation, and whiteness in Zimbabwe.” *American Ethnologist* 33(2):269-87.
- Hughes, D.M. 2006c. “Whites and water: how Euro-Africans made nature at Kariba Dam.” *Journal of Southern African Studies* 32(4):823-38.
- Hughes, D.M. 2005. “Third nature: making space and time in the Great Limpopo conservation area.” *Cultural Anthropology* 20(2):157-84. (The journal features this article under Essay Supplementals on the web at <http://www.culanth.org/?q=node/128>.)
- Hughes, D.M. 2001a. “Cadastral politics: the making of community-based resource management in Zimbabwe and Mozambique.” *Development and Change* 32(4):741-68. (This article won a prize. See above.)
- Hughes, D.M. 2001b. “Rezoned for business: how eco-tourism unlocked black farmland in eastern Zimbabwe.” *Journal of Agrarian Change* 1(4):575-99.
- Hughes, D.M. 1999. “Refugees and squatters: immigration and territorial politics on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border.” *Journal of Southern African Studies* 25(4):533-52.

### Book Chapter

- Hughes, D.M. 2001c. “Water as a boundary: national parks, rivers, and the politics of demarcation in Chimanimani, Zimbabwe.” In Helen Ingram and Joachim Blatter, eds. *Reflections on Water: New Approaches to Transboundary Conflicts and Cooperation*. Cambridge, MA: MIT Press. Pp. 267-94.

### Book Reviews

- Hughes, D.M. 2007. Review of *The Unsettled Land: State-Making and the Politics of Land in Zimbabwe, 1893-2003* by Jocelyn Alexander. *African Studies Review* 50(3):166-67
- Hughes, D.M. 2005. Review of *Working on the Margins: Black Workers, White Farmers in Postcolonial Zimbabwe* by Blair Rutherford. *Journal of the Royal Anthropological Institute* 11(3):622-23.
- Hughes, D.M. 2005. Review of *Kupilikula: Governance and the Invisible Realm in Mozambique* by Harry G. West. *Anthropological Quarterly* 78(4):1001-3.

- Hughes, D.M. 2004. Review of “*The People you Live with*”: *Gender Identities and Social Practices, Beliefs and Power in the Livelihoods of Ndau Women and Men in a Village with an Irrigation Scheme in Zimbabwe* by Carin Vijfhuizen. *Journal of Southern African Studies* 30(1):201-2.
- Hughes, D.M. 2003. Review of *Conservation and Globalization* by Jim Igoe. *The International Journal of African Historical Studies* 36(3):698-99.

### Other Publications

- Hughes, D.M. 2008. “Requiem for the Zambezi Valley?: conservation and protected areas under climate change.” *Policy Matters* (IUCN) 16:108-15.
- Hughes, D.M. 2008. Reprint of above in Kent H. Redford and Catherine Grippio, eds. *Protected Areas, Governance, and Scale*. New York: Wildlife Conservation Society. Pp. 154-59.
- Hughes, D.M. 2008. Comment on “Community involvement in archaeology and cultural heritage management: an assessment from case studies in Southern Africa and elsewhere,” by Shadreck Chirikure and Gilbert Pwiti. *Current Anthropology* 49(3):478-79.
- Hughes, D.M. 2003. “Village republics and venture capitalists: strange bedfellows in Zimbabwe-Mozambique transborder conservation.” *Journal of Sustainable Forestry* 17(1/2): 231-32.
- Hughes, D.M. 2001d. “The incredible, shrinking communal lands: how ‘development’ betrayed smallholders in eastern Zimbabwe.” In Yuka Suzuki and Eric Worby, eds. *Zimbabwe: the Politics of Crisis and the Crisis of Politics*. New Haven, CT: Center for International and Area Studies, Yale University.
- Hughes, D.M. 1998 “Mapping the hinterland: land rights, timber, and territorial politics in Mozambique.” Policy Paper No. 44, Institute on Global Conflict and Cooperation, University of California, San Diego.
- Hughes, D.M. 1996. "When parks encroach upon people: expanding national parks in the Rusitu Valley, Zimbabwe." *Cultural Survival Quarterly* 20(1): 36-40.

### Unpublished Reports

- Hughes, D.M., ed. 2002. “New agrarian contracts in Zimbabwe: innovations in production and leisure.” Harare: Department of Economic History, University of Zimbabwe.
- Hughes, D.M. 2000. “To spread opportunity across space: smallholder-led resettlement in eastern Zimbabwe.” Harare: Southern Alliance for Indigenous Resources (SAFIRE).
- Hughes, D.M. and M.H. McDermott. 1997. "Reclamações comunitárias sobre o uso e aproveitamento da terra: metodologia de uma documentação na zona do Régulo Gogoi, Distrito de Mossurize, Manica." Maputo: Centro de Informação e Educação para o Desenvolvimento.
- Hughes, D.M. 1995. "Community-based forest management in the Lucite (Rusitu) River Valley: people and policies of a proposed Mozambique-Zimbabwe transfrontier conservation area." Maputo: the World Bank.
- Hughes, D.M. 1992. "A study of Bread for the World's and EZE's promotion of producer cooperative enterprises in Zimbabwe and Mozambique." Stuttgart, Germany: Association of the Churches'

Development Services.

Hughes, D.M. 1990. "Planning for self-reliance: an evaluation of Christian Care's agricultural loans programme." Harare: Christian Care.

### Invited Lectures

- "Requiem for the Zambezi?: conservation and protected areas under climate change." University of Johannesburg, South Africa and the International Institute for Social Studies, Erasmus University Rotterdam, the Netherlands (via conference call), 8 October 2009.
- "Resource curse or resource cure: the politics of nature in Africa." Anne B. Shepherd Lecture Series, Princeton Adult School and Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, 17 February 2009.
- "Whites in a black nation: the problem of belonging in post-colonial Zimbabwe." History Department, University of the West Indies, St. Augustine, Trinidad and Tobago, 8 January 2009.
- "Writing Africa's environment white: immigration and imagination in Zimbabwe." History Department, Stellenbosch University, Stellenbosch, South Africa, 12 June 2008.
- "Playing the game: Zimbabwe's white farmers under occupation." Program on African Studies, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, 5 March 2008.
- "Wilderness as a shape: African geometries of conservation and tourism," Department of Human Ecology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 7 March 2007.
- "White identity and implicated nature: the making of conservation in highland Africa," Agrarian Studies Program, Yale University, New Haven, Connecticut, 6 October 2006.
- "Governance without guarantees: rights, markets, and conservation in Zimbabwe," World Resources Institute, Washington, DC, 12 September 2006.
- "The native question' from colonialism to Campfire," World Wide Fund for Nature, Harare, 17 May 2006.
- "Water wilderness': the redemption of environmental ruin at Lake Kariba, Zimbabwe," East African Wildlife Society, Nairobi, 11 May 2006.
- "Community' as counter-revolution: conservation, development, and neo-liberalism in Zimbabwe, 1990-2000," Department of Geography, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 19 April 2006.
- "Hydrology of hope: farm dams, conservation, and whiteness in Zimbabwe," Department of Geography, Hunter College, City University of New York, 26 October 2005.
- "Conservation as a cultural project: whites and wilderness on Lake Kariba, Zimbabwe," Seminar in Politics, Society, Environment, and Development, Columbia University., New York, 12 October 2005.
- "Zimbabwe's hydrological revolution: farming and white identity in the 1990s," Centre for Rural Development, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 5 August 2005.
- "Invented nature, invented community: myths of conservation in the Zambezi and Limpopo complexes," Centre for Environment and Development, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, 3 March 2005.
- "Culture, farming, and power: white claims to land in Zimbabwe," Cook College, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 26 October 2004.

- “Conservation at Lake Kariba: the literary redemption of environmental ruin,” Department of Economic History, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 2 July 2004.
- “Beauty and beast: conservation and race at Lake Kariba Zimbabwe,” Programme for Land and Agrarian Studies, University of the Western Cape, Cape Town, South Africa, 19 May 2004.
- “White waterscapes of leisure in Southern Africa.” Department of Human Ecology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 28 April 2004.
- “Primordialist and settler claims to land in Zimbabwe.” Program on African Studies, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, 21 April 2004.
- “Going transboundary: mobility and structural racism in the Great Limpopo conservation project.” Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh and University of Witwatersrand University, Johannesburg (via conference call), 1 October 2003.
- “Expansion and exclusion in the Great Limpopo Transboundary Park.” Futures Dialogue Seminar, International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Harare, 25 July 2003.
- “Conditional habitats: time, spatial scale, and conservation in Southern Africa.” Department of Geography, University of Washington, Seattle, 19 February 2003.
- “Taking development workers seriously: an ethnography of conservation intellectuals in Mozambique.” Center for African Studies, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 25 April 2002.
- “Rezoned for business: how eco-tourism unlocked black farmland in eastern Zimbabwe.” Department of Human Ecology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 6 December 2000.
- “The new native reserves: eco-tourism and the scramble for eastern Zimbabwe.” Department of Economic History, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 10 November 2000.
- “Hoping for white highlands: a century of development planning in west-central Mozambique.” Department of Anthropology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 25 February 2000.
- “From bombshelling to community: villages, population density, and ideas of prosperity in Zimbabwe, 1892-present.” Center for African Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 30 November 1999.
- “Where environmental politics are cadastral: maps, community forestry, and frontiers in Mozambique and Zimbabwe.” Environmental Politics Working Group, graduate colloquium series, University of California, Berkeley, 24 September 1999.
- “Cadastral politics: the making and unmaking of community forestry in Mozambique and Zimbabwe.” School of Forestry and Environmental Studies, Yale University, New Haven, CT, 5 April 1999; Department of Human Ecology, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 17 May 1999.
- “Agriculture versus timber in Mozambique: report on a recent community land rights project.” Briefing for InterAction (an umbrella group of non-governmental organizations), Washington, DC, 19 November 1997.
- “‘Who are peasants to tell the state how to act?': participatory mapping of land claims in Mozambique” (with Melanie Hughes McDermott). Department of Environmental Science, Policy, and Management, University of California, Berkeley, 8 October 1997.
- “‘The chief is people, the president is people': rural politics along the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border.” Center for African Studies, University of California, Berkeley, 16 September 1997.
- “Contextualizing a region: authority and transnationalism on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border.” Institute for Environmental Science and Management, University of the Philippines, Los Baños, 4

August 1997.

- "Disputed territory and dependent people: local politics on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border." Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 27 June 1997.
- "Disputed lands and dependent people: rethinking 'community' on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border." Institute of Environmental Policy and Management, University of the Philippines, Los Baños, 12 August 1996.
- "When parks encroach upon people: dilemmas of conservation and development in Zimbabwe." Institute of Environmental Policy and Management, University of the Philippines, Los Baños, 2 August 1996.
- "Controlling land, controlling people: rural power on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border." Department of Anthropology, University of California, Berkeley, 19 April 1996.

### Conference Presentations

- "Towards post-mastery whiteness on Zimbabwe's Highveld?," Northeast Workshop on Southern Africa, Burlington, VT, 17-19 October 2008.
- "Fear and loathing on Zimbabwe's white highlands." Presented to the "Political economies of displacement in Zimbabwe" conference, Wits University, Johannesburg, 9-11 June 2008.
- "Requiem for the Zambezi Valley?: conservation under climate change," White Oak Workshop, Wildlife Conservation Society, 4-7 June 2008.
- "'Playing the game' on Zimbabwe's white highlands." Presented to the "The future of white Africa" workshop, Rutgers University, 2 May 2008.
- "Writing Zimbabwe white: artistic expression, environmental obsession, and topographical constraint." Presented to the Colloquium on Literary Studies and Environmental Studies in Africa, University of Kansas, Lawrence, Kansas, 28-29 March 2008.
- "To conserve is to own: science, tourism, and exclusion on the Zambezi River." Presented to the workshop on "Rethinking trade-offs: conservation and the politics of knowledge," Center for Integrative Conservation Research, University of Georgia, 6-8 November 2007.
- "Racial politics of conservation in Zimbabwe." Presented to the Forum on Race and Ethnicity, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 5 October 2007.
- "The politics of being white: land ownership and dispossession on Zimbabwe's highveld." Presented to the Political Economies of Displacement in post-2000 Zimbabwe workshop, London School of Economics and Political Science, London, 24-25 September 2007.
- "Making Tonga marginal (again): literature, leisure, and exclusion at Lake Kariba." Presented to the "Forty years of working with marginalised communities in Zimbabwe" workshop in honor of Marshall Murphree, Vumba, Zimbabwe, 22-24 May 2007.
- "In whitest Africa: landscape and literature." Presented to the Northeast Workshop on Southern Africa, Burlington, Vermont, 13-15 April 2007.
- "The colonial imagination: making Euro-Africa." Center of African Studies, University of Edinburgh, Edinburgh, 28-29 March 2007.
- "Seeing savannah: white writing landscape in southern and eastern Africa." Meetings of the American Society for Environmental History, Baton Rouge, Louisiana, 28 February – 3 March 2007.

- “The art of belonging: whites writing landscape in savannah Africa.” Greater New York African History Workshop, Princeton University, Princeton, NJ, 27 January 2007.
- “Hydrology of hope: farm dams, conservation, and whiteness in Zimbabwe.” Association of American Geographers annual meeting, Chicago, 7-11 March 2006.
- “Imagined nature: anthropogenic ecosystems and double standards in Zimbabwean conservation.” Workshop on “Breaking new ground: new approaches to people-centred natural resource management for development in Southern Africa,” Johannesburg, 27-28 February 2006.
- “We’ll farm like Zambians’: white agriculture before and during Zimbabwe’s land reform,” Conference on “Zambia, independence and afterwards: towards a new historiography,” University of Zambia, Lusaka, 11-13 August 2005.
- “The commons as containment: Zimbabwe’s village republics of the 1990s.” Workshop on “Defending the commons,” International Association for the Study of Common Property and International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC, 20 May 2005.
- “From terraces to reservoirs: engineering, aesthetics, and whiteness in Zimbabwe.” Northeastern Workshop on Southern Africa, Burlington Vermont, 22-24 April 2005.
- “From industrial wasteland to wilderness: how Zimbabwean conservationists redeemed Lake Kariba.” George Wright Society meetings, Philadelphia, 14-18 March 2005.
- “Farm dams, fish ecology, and white claims to land in Zimbabwe.” Workshop on “People, Local Governance, and Natural Resources Management in Eastern and Southern Africa,” King’s College, University of London, 28 February 2005.
- “Hydro-power: water, farming, and whiteness in Zimbabwe.” Conference on “Anthropogenic Environments in Africa,” Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 3 December 2004.
- “In whitest Africa: environmental racism on the Zambezi River.” Conference on “Environmental Justice Abroad,” Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 16 October 2004.
- “Nature and infrastructure: discourses of engineered ecology on the Zambezi River.” Conference on “Trees, rain and politics in Africa,” Oxford University, Oxford, UK, 29 September – 1 October 2004
- “Cultural heritage as pristine nature: the alchemy of white conservationist thought.” Conference on “Heritage in Eastern and Southern Africa,” Livingstone, Zambia, 6-8 July 2004.
- “From industrial wasteland to wilderness: how Zimbabwean conservationists redeemed Lake Kariba.” New York Area Historians of Africa First Conference, New York University, 20 February 2004.
- “Lake Kariba and the redemption of an African environmental catastrophe.” Workshop on “Defining success in conservation,” University of Georgia, Athens, 11-12 October 2003.
- “Refugees and squatters: immigration and the politics of territory on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border.” Conference on “African migration and urbanization in comparative perspective,” Princeton University, University of Witwatersrand, and University of Natal, held in Johannesburg, 4-7 June 2003.
- “Landscapes from Kariba to farm dams,” Presented to the “Options for wildlife on Zimbabwe’s highveld” workshop, Harare, 14 April 2003.
- “Endowments versus incomes: rethinking incentive-based conservation in light of economic collapse,” presented to the Land Reform Symposium, Nyanga, Zimbabwe, 26-28 March 2003.
- “Time, scale, and social inequality in the Great Limpopo conservation area,” presented to the “New

- agrarian contracts in Zimbabwe” conference, Harare, 13 September 2002.
- “The end of partition?: reconfiguring black and white spaces in rural Zimbabwe,” presented at the meetings of the International Association for the Study of Common Property, Victoria Falls, Zimbabwe, 17-21 June 2002.
- “New native reserves or none? Social science and contemporary colonization in central Mozambique,” presented to the “Portuguese/African encounters congress,” Brown University, Providence, RI, 25-28 April 2002.
- “When tourists cross boundaries and peasants don’t: the power of regional metaphors in Southern Africa,” presented to the “Globalization of geographies of conservation” conference, University of Wisconsin, Madison, 19 April 2002.
- “Bioregionalism and community theory: how conservationists and anthropologists reordered space in central Mozambique,” presented to American Anthropological Association annual meeting, Washington, DC, 28 November – 2 December 2001.
- “Go east, white farmer: settler-led development in central Mozambique,” presented to the US African Studies Association annual meeting, Houston, 15-18 November 2001.
- “The re-measuring of Mozambique: conservation, social science, and settler-led development,” presented to the Africa Focus NY conference, Columbia University, New York, 26 October 2001.
- “The opening of Zimbabwe: pitfalls of democratic and development liberalism,” presented to the conference on “Rethinking land, state, and citizenship through the Zimbabwe crisis,” Center for Development Research, Copenhagen, Denmark, 4-5 September 2001.
- “Village republics and venture capitalists: strange bedfellows in Zimbabwe-Mozambique transborder conservation,” presented to the International Society of Tropical Foresters conference on “Transboundary Protected Areas,” Yale University, New Haven, CT, 30-31 March 2001.
- “The Rhodesian order of race, space, and nature: a reappraisal in light of current alternatives.” Association of American Geographers annual meeting, New York, 27 February –3 March 2001.
- “To spread opportunity across space: smallholder-led resettlement in eastern Zimbabwe.” African Studies Association annual meeting, Nashville, Tennessee, 16-19 November 2000.
- “Cadastral politics in eastern Zimbabwe.” Presented at the “A view of the land” conference, Bulawayo, Zimbabwe, 3-7 July 2000.
- “Just so stories from an Afrikaner frontier: how politics became territorial in eastern Zimbabwe.” Presented at the American Anthropological Association annual meeting, Chicago, 17-21 November 1999.
- “Enclosing Mozambique: Zimbabwean loggers and mappers in Gogoi, 1993-1997.” Presented at the conference on “African Environments, Past and Present,” Oxford University, Oxford, UK, 5-8 July 1999.
- “Maps on the Mozambican hinterland: the cadastral turn in Chief Gogoi’s area.” Presented at the conference on “New Research on African Economies,” Northwestern University, Evanston, Illinois, 5 March 1999.
- “Can community forestry solve the 'land question' in Chimanimani, Zimbabwe: lessons from the biography of a grassroots committee.” Presented to the International Conference on Natural Resources Management, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 26-28 January 1999.



- "Who calls the shots in community-based resource management?: accountability and autocracy in Chimanimani, Zimbabwe." Presented to the African Studies Association annual meetings, Chicago, 29 October – 1 November 1998.
- "Mapping the Mozambican environment: territorial politics on the frontier." Presented at "The environment in context: democracy, capitalism and culture" conference, University of California, Irvine, 31 May-1 June 1998.
- "Logging and mapping Mozambique." Presented to the Joint Berkeley-Stanford Center for African Studies annual conference, Berkeley, California, 25 April 1998.
- "Reinventing vulnerability in a bordered world: Mozambican refugees in a Zimbabwean community." Presented to the "New world orders?" conference, University of California, Irvine, 17-18 January 1998.
- "Mozambican war and Zimbabwean turf: control over land and people." Presented to American Anthropological Association meetings, Washington, DC, 19-23 November 1997.
- "Etapas para o manejo comunitário de florestas e fauna: uma metodologia para implementar a nova Lei da Terra." Special presentation to the Conferência Nacional de Florestas e Fauna Bravia, Pequenos Libombos, Mozambique, 16-20 June 1997.
- "Common property as political ploy: headmen, refugees, and turf battles on the Zimbabwe-Mozambique border." Presented to International Association for the Study of Common Property meetings, Berkeley, California, 5-8 June 1996.
- "Grabbing new lands: three instances of migration and the politics of 'gray tenure' in South East Africa." Presented to Joint Berkeley-Stanford Center for African Studies annual conference, Berkeley, California, 30 April 1994.

**Presentations to Practitioners and Policy-Makers (some overlap with above)**

- "Requiem for the Zambezi Valley?: conservation under climate change," White Oak Workshop, Wildlife Conservation Society, 4-7 June 2008.
- "Making Tonga marginal (again): literature, leisure, and exclusion at Lake Kariba." Presented to the "Forty years of working with marginalised communities in Zimbabwe" workshop in honor of Marshall Murphree, Vumba, Zimbabwe, 22-24 May 2007.
- "Governance without guarantees: rights, markets, and conservation in Zimbabwe," World Resources Institute, Washington, DC, 12 September 2006.
- "The native question' from colonialism to Campfire," World Wide Fund for Nature, Harare, 17 May 2006.
- "Water wilderness': the redemption of environmental ruin at Lake Kariba, Zimbabwe," East African Wildlife Society, Nairobi, 11 May 2006.
- "Imagined nature: anthropogenic ecosystems and double standards in Zimbabwean conservation." Workshop on "Breaking new ground: new approaches to people-centred natural resource management for development in Southern Africa," Johannesburg, 27-28 February 2006.
- "The commons as containment: Zimbabwe's village republics of the 1990s." Workshop on "Defending the commons," International Association for the Study of Common Property and International Food Policy Research Institute, Washington, DC, 20 May 2005.

- “From industrial wasteland to wilderness: how Zimbabwean conservationists redeemed Lake Kariba.” George Wright Society meetings, Philadelphia, 14-18 March 2005.
- “Invented nature, invented community: myths of conservation in the Zambezi and Limpopo complexes,” Centre for Environment and Development, University of KwaZulu-Natal, Pietermaritzburg, South Africa, 3 March 2005.
- “Lake Kariba and the redemption of an African environmental catastrophe.” Workshop on “Defining success in conservation,” University of Georgia, Athens, 11-12 October 2003.
- “Going transboundary: mobility and structural racism in the Great Limpopo conservation project.” Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh and University of Witwatersrand University, Johannesburg (via conference call), 1 October 2003.
- “Expansion and exclusion in the Great Limpopo Transboundary Park.” Futures Dialogue Seminar, International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), Harare, 25 July 2003.
- “Landscapes from Kariba to farm dams,” Presented to the “Options for wildlife on Zimbabwe’s highveld” workshop, Harare, 14 April 2003.
- “Endowments versus incomes: rethinking incentive-based conservation in light of economic collapse,” presented to the Land Reform Symposium, Nyanga, Zimbabwe, 26-28 March 2003.
- “Village republics and venture capitalists: strange bedfellows in Zimbabwe-Mozambique transborder conservation,” presented to the International Society of Tropical Foresters conference on “Transboundary Protected Areas,” Yale University, New Haven, CT, 30-31 March 2001.
- “Can community forestry solve the 'land question' in Chimanimani, Zimbabwe: lessons from the biography of a grassroots committee.” Presented to the International Conference on Natural Resources Management, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 26-28 January 1999.
- “Agriculture versus timber in Mozambique: report on a recent community land rights project.” Briefing for InterAction (an umbrella group of non-governmental organizations), Washington, DC, 19 November 1997.
- “O projecto de delimitação participativa do terreno comunitário em Mossurize.” Presentation at official opening ceremony for the Chimanimani Transfrontier Conservation Area, Chimoio, Mozambique, 11 July 1997.
- “Etapas para o manejo comunitário de florestas e fauna: uma metodologia para implementar a nova Lei da Terra.” Special presentation to the Conferência Nacional de Florestas e Fauna Bravia, Pequenos Libombos, Mozambique, 16-20 June 1997.

### **Workshops and Panels Organized, Chaired, or Discussed**

- Discussant, “Extinction encounters: vanishing forms, human rights, and the ethics of retrieval” conference, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 30 October 2008.
- Workshop co-organizer, “The future of white Africa: reproducing privilege on a changing social landscape,” Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 2 May 2008.
- Roundtable participant, “Border spaces and borderlands: actors, research, prospects.” African Studies Association annual meeting, New York, 18-21 October 2007.
- Panel organizer and chair, “Race and space in Southern Africa: whiteness, landscape, and imperial

- debris” panel at Association of American Geographers annual meeting, Chicago, 7-11 March 2006.
- Workshop organizer, “Anthropogenic environments in Africa” workshop, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 3 December 2004.
- Workshop organizer, “Options for wildlife on Zimbabwe’s highveld” workshop, Harare, 14 April 2003.
- Workshop organizer, “Outgrower schemes and contract farming: the way forward” workshop, Hot Springs, Zimbabwe, 2-4 April 2003.
- Workshop organizer, “New agrarian contracts in Zimbabwe” conference, Harare, 13 September 2002.
- Discussant, “Livelihoods in distress” conference, Department of Rural and Urban Planning, University of Zimbabwe, 20-21 August 2002.
- Discussant, “Agrarian reforms, sustainable national development and globalisation,” at the “State, labour and agrarian issues” conference, Institute of Development Studies, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 24-25 July 2002.
- Discussant and chair, “Land, resource use, and the environment,” at the “Zimbabwe in Transition” conference, University of Florida, Gainesville, 21-23 March 2002.
- Panel organizer and chair, “Agricultural maneuvers in Zimbabwe and its hinterland: latent and emergent agrarian contracts,” at US African Studies Association annual meeting, Houston, 15-18 November 2001.
- Organizer and chair, “Chiefs versus councils: local accountability and authority in natural resources management” panel at US African Studies Association annual meetings, Chicago, 29 October – 1 November 1998.

### **Public and Media Appearances**

- Central Jersey Coalition Against Endless War, talk on “Zimbabwe: roots of the crisis,” Highland Park, NJ, 27 June 2009.
- Book Café, Harare, launch of my book, *From Enslavement to Environmentalism: Politics on a Southern African Frontier*, 16 May 2006.
- Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation, television, “Talking business” program, 19 August 2003.
- Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation, Radio 2, “Tsika dzedu” program (in Shona), 27 July 1994.

### **Teaching**

*Assistant Professor*, Rutgers University, 1/2000-:

- Human Ecology 102, “Global environmental processes and institutions.”
- Human Ecology 315, “International environmental policy.”
- Anthropology 552 / Geography 606, “Frontiers.”

*Graduate Student Instructor*, University of California, Berkeley (taught discussion sections only):

- History 10, “Pre-colonial Africa,” Spring 1999.
- Anthropology 3AC, “Introduction to social and cultural anthropology,” Fall 1995, Spring 1996.
- Anthropology 114, “History of anthropological thought,” Fall 1994.
- Anthropology 148, “Human ecological relationships,” Fall 1990.

### Graduate Student Advising

- Addison, Lincoln. 2011 (expected), Anthropology (**main advisor**)
- Andrews, Margot. 2010 (expected), Geography (**main advisor**).
- Capoccia, Stella. 2010(expected), Geography (**main advisor**).
- Neimark, Benjamin. 2009. "Shifting propagation: the political economy of bioprospecting in Madagascar." Ph.D. dissertation, Geography (committee member).
- Sen, Debarati. 2009 (expected). "Dilemmas of Tea Production in Darjeeling India: Illegal or Organic?" Ph.D. dissertation, Anthropology (committee member).
- Mahoney, Dillon. 2009. "The art of connection: negotiating the digital divide in Kenya's curio industry." Ph.D. dissertation, Anthropology (committee member).
- Baskind, Sharon. 2009. "'Natural means beautiful': the history, science, and politics of landscape change in the San Juan Islands." Ph.D. dissertation, Anthropology (**main advisor**).
- Hanes, Sam. 2008. "Early oyster science and conservation." Ph.D. dissertation, Geography (committee member).
- Lamarque, Johnelle. 2008. "Valuing property: an ethnographic study of U.S. coastal development and social change." Ph.D. dissertation, Anthropology (committee member).
- Villegas, Claudia. 2007. "Producing a 'space of dignity': knitting together space and dignity in EZLN rebellion in Mexico." Ph.D. dissertation, Geography (committee member).
- Bhan, Mona. 2006. "State, ethnicity and development among the Buddhist Dards of Ladakh." Ph.D. dissertation, Anthropology (committee member).
- Raberg, Lena. 2006. "Forests and non-governmental organizations: a spatial analysis of reforestation by environmental NGOs in Ecuador." Ph.D. dissertation, Geography, (committee member).
- Ling, Angel. 2005. Masters, by exam, Geography (committee member).
- Hanes, Sam. 2002. "A monument in the making: an environmental history of the Fresh Kills landfill." Master's thesis, Geography (committee member).
- Nichols, Karen. 2000. "Development crises revisited: cycles of resource regulation, disenfranchisement, and resistance in Sri Lanka," Ph.D. dissertation, Geography (committee member).

### University Service

- Director, Center for African Studies, Rutgers University, 2008-2009.
- Panelist, Nuclear Energy Debate, sponsored by the Rutgers University Green Party, 25 April 2006.
- Keynote speaker, New Jersey Public Interest Research Group (NJPIRG), Cook/Douglass chapter, Spring membership meeting, 1 February 2006.
- Social Sciences Area Committee, the Graduate School, Rutgers University, 2006-2008.
- Executive Committee, Anthropology Graduate Program, Rutgers University, 2006-2007.
- Executive Committee, Center for African Studies, Rutgers University, 2005-2008.
- Graduate Admissions Committee, Department of Anthropology, Rutgers University, 2002, 2004, 2006.
- Faculty speaker, Earth Day Summit, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 18 April 2004.
- Faculty speaker, Rutgers College first year awards ceremony, Rutgers University, New Brunswick, NJ, 21

April 2001.

Graduate Research Fellowships Committee, Center for African Studies, Rutgers University, 2001.

### **Service to the Social Sciences**

*Screener*, International Dissertation Research Fellowship, Social Science Research Council, 2001-.  
Elections Committee, African Studies Association of the US, 2007.

### **Service to Environmental Policy**

Pedestrian and Bicycle Safety Task Force, Highland Park, NJ, 2005-2007.  
IUCN Commission on Environmental, Economic and Social Policy (Working Groups on Collaborative Management and Sustainable Livelihoods), 2003-  
*Peer Reviewer*, Diagnostic Research Project on Community Based Natural Resources Management, University of Natal, South Africa, 2003-2004.  
*Peer Reviewer*, Institutions and Governance Program, World Resources Institute, Washington, D.C., 2000-2002.  
*Commentor*, Southern Africa Transboundary Conservation Area Study, Biodiversity Support Program, Washington, D.C., 1999.

### **Legal Testimony in Immigration and Asylum Cases regarding Zimbabwe**

Hofstra Law School Asylum Clinic, Hempstead New York, 2008.  
John W. Lawit, PC, Albuquerque, 2007.  
Davis and Goldfarb, PLLC, Minneapolis, 2007.  
Political Asylum and Immigration Representation Project, Boston, 2005, 2008.

### **Selected Development Experience**

*Principal Investigator*, New Agrarian Contracts research programme, Harare, Zimbabwe, 2000-2003.  
Directed a team of five Zimbabwean researchers (based at University of Zimbabwe) in studies of contract farming, out-grower schemes, and community-based tourism. Organized workshops to present findings to civil servants, donors, and other policy-makers.  
*Consultant*, Southern Alliance for Indigenous Resources, Harare, Zimbabwe, 7-8/99. Carried out planning research for a program of “community-based resettlement” and land redistribution. Developed recommendations as to the nature of such resettlement and strategies by which NGOs could promote it within Zimbabwean law.  
*Field Team Leader*, Center for Information and Education in Development, Espungabera, Mozambique, 4-7/97. Planned and directed first project in Mozambique to document a community's land rights - a trial implementation of the new Land Law. Oversaw and trained Mozambican staff of government and NGO personnel to continue work.  
*Consultant*, World Bank, Maputo, Mozambique, 1-5/95, 10-11/95. In collaboration with the

David McDermott Hughes

Mozambican National Directorate of Forestry and Wildlife, designed the community-based natural resources management component of the Transfrontier Conservation Areas project.

*Research Assistant*, on a National Science Foundation-supported project, Palawan, Philippines, 5-8/95.

Surveyed shifting cultivation fields and conducted archival and library research in an effort to document indigenous people's claims to ancestral lands.

*Consultant*, Policy Planning Unit, Association of the Churches' Development Services (AGKED), Stuttgart, Germany, 7/91-2/92. Conducted a study of Bread for the World's (Brot für die Welt) assistance to cooperatives and income-generation projects in Zimbabwe and Mozambique.

*Research Officer*, Christian Care, Harare, Zimbabwe, 9/89-8/90. Evaluated programs and planned new policies for a locally based NGO, concentrating on agricultural loans, women's income-generation projects and collective cooperatives.

### **Visiting Academic Appointments**

Department of Economic History, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 6/2002-8/2003.

Department of Geography, University of Washington, Seattle, 1-3/2003

Centre for Applied Social Sciences, University of Zimbabwe, Harare, 8/1996-7/1997.

Institute for Environmental Science and Management, Univ. of the Philippines, Los Baños, 7-8/1996.

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